

# Puerto Rico HIV/AIDS Surveillance Summary

## Cumulative HIV/AIDS Cases Diagnosed as of May 31, 2026

**Table 1. Number of cases and deaths<sup>a</sup> by diagnostic status and age category**

| Diagnostic status        | Adults or adolescents |            |              |           | Children (<13 yrs) |            |            |           | Total        |            |              |           |
|--------------------------|-----------------------|------------|--------------|-----------|--------------------|------------|------------|-----------|--------------|------------|--------------|-----------|
|                          | No.                   | %          | Deaths       | %         | No.                | %          | Deaths     | %         | No.          | %          | Deaths       | %         |
| HIV infection (not AIDS) | 12739                 | 24         | 3025         | 24        | 134                | 19         | 15         | 11        | 12873        | 24         | 3040         | 24        |
| AIDS - Immunologic       | 13924                 | 27         | 7471         | 54        | 99                 | 14         | 26         | 26        | 14023        | 26         | 7497         | 53        |
| AIDS - All others        | 25674                 | 49         | 21683        | 84        | 464                | 67         | 332        | 72        | 26138        | 49         | 22015        | 84        |
| <b>Total</b>             | <b>52337</b>          | <b>100</b> | <b>32179</b> | <b>61</b> | <b>697</b>         | <b>100</b> | <b>373</b> | <b>54</b> | <b>53034</b> | <b>100</b> | <b>32552</b> | <b>61</b> |

**Table 2. Number of cases by age at diagnosis and sex<sup>b</sup>**

| Age at diagnosis (yrs) | Male         |            | Female       |            | Total        |            |
|------------------------|--------------|------------|--------------|------------|--------------|------------|
|                        | No.          | %          | No.          | %          | No.          | %          |
| <13                    | 352          | 1          | 345          | 3          | 697          | 1          |
| 13-14                  | 35           | 0          | 27           | 0          | 62           | 0          |
| 15-24                  | 3932         | 10         | 1761         | 13         | 5693         | 11         |
| 25-34                  | 14028        | 35         | 4598         | 34         | 18626        | 35         |
| 35-44                  | 12464        | 31         | 3716         | 28         | 16180        | 31         |
| 45-54                  | 5699         | 14         | 1855         | 14         | 7554         | 14         |
| 55-64                  | 2189         | 6          | 784          | 6          | 2973         | 6          |
| >=65                   | 955          | 2          | 294          | 2          | 1249         | 2          |
| <b>Total</b>           | <b>39654</b> | <b>100</b> | <b>13380</b> | <b>100</b> | <b>53034</b> | <b>100</b> |

**Table 3. Number of cases by race/ethnicity<sup>c</sup> and age category**

| Race/ethnicity                                 | Adults or adolescents |            | Children (<13 yrs) |            | Total        |            |
|------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|------------|--------------------|------------|--------------|------------|
|                                                | No.                   | %          | No.                | %          | No.          | %          |
| Hispanic, All races                            | 52094                 | 100        | 693                | 99         | 52787        | 100        |
| Not Hispanic, American Indian/Alaska Native    | 2                     | 0          | 0                  | 0          | 2            | 0          |
| Not Hispanic, Asian                            | 1                     | 0          | 0                  | 0          | 1            | 0          |
| Not Hispanic, Black or African American        | 48                    | 0          | 3                  | 0          | 51           | 0          |
| Not Hispanic, Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander | 1                     | 0          | 0                  | 0          | 1            | 0          |
| Not Hispanic, White                            | 178                   | 0          | 1                  | 0          | 179          | 0          |
| Not Hispanic, Legacy Asian/Pacific Islander    | 0                     | 0          | 0                  | 0          | 0            | 0          |
| Not Hispanic, Multi-race                       | 12                    | 0          | 0                  | 0          | 12           | 0          |
| Unknown                                        | 1                     | 0          | 0                  | 0          | 1            | 0          |
| <b>Total</b>                                   | <b>52337</b>          | <b>100</b> | <b>697</b>         | <b>100</b> | <b>53034</b> | <b>100</b> |

Note. Data include cases with a diagnosis of HIV infection, a diagnosis of HIV infection and a later AIDS diagnosis, and concurrent diagnoses of HIV infection and AIDS.

Note. Data exclude cases missing age at diagnosis.

<sup>a</sup>Deaths among all HIV/AIDS cases in the person-based dataset.

<sup>b</sup>Data exclude (0) persons with missing or unknown sex.

<sup>c</sup>Data exclude (0) adults or adolescents and (0) children <13 years missing race/ethnicity.

Puerto Rico HIV/AIDS Surveillance Summary  
Cumulative HIV/AIDS Cases Diagnosed as of May 31, 2026

Table 4a. Number of cases among adults or adolescents by transmission category and sex<sup>d</sup>

| Transmission category                              | Male         |            | Female       |            | Total        |            |
|----------------------------------------------------|--------------|------------|--------------|------------|--------------|------------|
|                                                    | No.          | %          | No.          | %          | No.          | %          |
| Male-to-male sexual contact                        | 12199        | 31         | 0            | 0          | 12199        | 23         |
| Injection drug use                                 | 16830        | 43         | 3825         | 29         | 20655        | 39         |
| Male-to-male sexual contact and injection drug use | 3246         | 8          | 0            | 0          | 3246         | 6          |
| Hemophilia/coagulation disorder                    | 53           | 0          | 7            | 0          | 60           | 0          |
| Heterosexual contact                               | 6314         | 16         | 8898         | 68         | 15212        | 29         |
| Receipt of blood, components, or tissue            | 77           | 0          | 91           | 1          | 168          | 0          |
| Perinatal exposure, HIV diagnosed >= 13 years old  | 19           | 0          | 10           | 0          | 29           | 0          |
| Other risk factor reported                         | 0            | 0          | 0            | 0          | 0            | 0          |
| No identified risk factor (NIR) <sup>e</sup>       | 384          | 1          | 117          | 1          | 501          | 1          |
| No risk factor reported (NRR) <sup>f</sup>         | 178          | 0          | 87           | 1          | 265          | 1          |
| <b>Total</b>                                       | <b>39300</b> | <b>100</b> | <b>13035</b> | <b>100</b> | <b>52335</b> | <b>100</b> |

Table 4b. Number of cases among children <13 years by transmission category and sex<sup>e</sup>

| Transmission category                        | Male       |            | Female     |            | Total      |            |
|----------------------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
|                                              | No.        | %          | No.        | %          | No.        | %          |
| Hemophilia/coagulation disorder              | 8          | 2          | 1          | 0          | 9          | 1          |
| Mother with/at risk for HIV infection        | 314        | 89         | 321        | 93         | 635        | 91         |
| Receipt of blood, components, or tissue      | 7          | 2          | 5          | 1          | 12         | 2          |
| Other risk factor reported                   | 0          | 0          | 0          | 0          | 0          | 0          |
| No identified risk factor (NIR) <sup>e</sup> | 18         | 5          | 18         | 5          | 36         | 5          |
| No risk factor reported (NRR) <sup>f</sup>   | 5          | 1          | 0          | 0          | 5          | 1          |
| <b>Total</b>                                 | <b>352</b> | <b>100</b> | <b>345</b> | <b>100</b> | <b>697</b> | <b>100</b> |

Note. Data include cases with a diagnosis of HIV infection, a diagnosis of HIV infection and a later AIDS diagnosis, and concurrent diagnoses of HIV infection and AIDS.

Note. Data exclude cases missing age at diagnosis.

<sup>d</sup>Data exclude (0) adults or adolescents with unknown or missing sex.

<sup>e</sup>Data exclude (0) children <13 years with unknown or missing sex.

<sup>f</sup>NIR: After one year, or after investigation, no risk factor identified.

<sup>g</sup>NRR: No risk factor reported at the time of initial report.

Puerto Rico HIV/AIDS Surveillance Summary  
Cumulative HIV/AIDS Cases Diagnosed as of May 31, 2026

**Table 5. Number of cases, deaths<sup>h</sup> and case fatality rates by time of diagnosis**

| Time of diagnosis  | No.          | Deaths       | Case fatality rate % |
|--------------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------|
| <b>Before 1985</b> | 242          | 227          | 94                   |
| <b>1985</b>        | 532          | 470          | 88                   |
| <b>1986</b>        | 845          | 760          | 90                   |
| <b>1987</b>        | 1488         | 1336         | 90                   |
| <b>1988</b>        | 2059         | 1870         | 91                   |
| <b>1989</b>        | 2409         | 2150         | 89                   |
| <b>1990</b>        | 2948         | 2547         | 86                   |
| <b>1991</b>        | 3032         | 2547         | 84                   |
| <b>1992</b>        | 3088         | 2540         | 82                   |
| <b>1993</b>        | 2983         | 2434         | 82                   |
| <b>1994</b>        | 2703         | 2062         | 76                   |
| <b>1995</b>        | 2476         | 1824         | 74                   |
| <b>1996</b>        | 2120         | 1447         | 68                   |
| <b>1997</b>        | 1802         | 1144         | 63                   |
| <b>1998</b>        | 1683         | 991          | 59                   |
| <b>1999</b>        | 1595         | 955          | 60                   |
| <b>2000</b>        | 1607         | 915          | 57                   |
| <b>2001</b>        | 1413         | 792          | 56                   |
| <b>2002</b>        | 1418         | 727          | 51                   |
| <b>2003</b>        | 1332         | 648          | 49                   |
| <b>2004</b>        | 1203         | 572          | 48                   |
| <b>2005</b>        | 1251         | 566          | 45                   |
| <b>2006</b>        | 1160         | 478          | 41                   |
| <b>2007</b>        | 1029         | 380          | 37                   |
| <b>2008</b>        | 1011         | 350          | 35                   |
| <b>2009</b>        | 897          | 302          | 34                   |
| <b>2010</b>        | 838          | 240          | 29                   |
| <b>2011</b>        | 783          | 216          | 28                   |
| <b>2012</b>        | 787          | 194          | 25                   |
| <b>2013</b>        | 701          | 161          | 23                   |
| <b>2014</b>        | 679          | 138          | 20                   |
| <b>2015</b>        | 605          | 108          | 18                   |
| <b>2016</b>        | 586          | 95           | 16                   |
| <b>2017</b>        | 486          | 81           | 17                   |
| <b>2018</b>        | 485          | 59           | 12                   |
| <b>2019</b>        | 417          | 50           | 12                   |
| <b>2020</b>        | 328          | 47           | 14                   |
| <b>2021</b>        | 450          | 51           | 11                   |
| <b>2022</b>        | 372          | 21           | 6                    |
| <b>2023</b>        | 410          | 20           | 5                    |
| <b>2024</b>        | 345          | 21           | 6                    |
| <b>2025</b>        | 351          | 16           | 5                    |
| <b>2026</b>        | 85           | 0            | 0                    |
| <b>Total</b>       | <b>53034</b> | <b>32552</b> | <b>61</b>            |

Note. Data include cases with a diagnosis of HIV infection, a diagnosis of HIV infection and a later AIDS diagnosis, and concurrent diagnoses of HIV infection and AIDS.

Note. Data exclude cases missing age at diagnosis.

<sup>h</sup>Deaths among all HIV/AIDS cases in the person-based dataset.